

EDITORIAL POLICY

Problemas del Desarrollo, a Latin American Journal of Economics, provides an academic forum for analyzing the theory of development in the current context. Since the publication of the first issue in October-December, 1969, the aim of the journal has been to discuss economic development issues from a rigorous multidisciplinary and interdisciplinary perspective. This is a journal that is critical of orthodox approaches, and highlights the theory of development from a Latin American perspective.

The journal's objectives are:

- a) To publish papers that reflect the relevance of paradigms which explain the causes of development and under-development, particularly in Latin America, and with this in mind, to promote the discussion and dissemination of all theoretical approaches and schools of economic thought, based on analysis that is conceptually and methodologically rigorous.
- b) To participate in national and international debate on economic theory through the study of development issues.

I. GENERAL ISSUES

First. *Problemas del Desarrollo, Revista Latinoamericana de Economía* is the leading academic publication for the Institute of Economic Research (IIEC) at the National Autonomous University of Mexico (UNAM) with an autonomous publishing circle and Editorial Committee.

Second. The Journal comprises the following sections:

- ARTICLES. Relating to the theory of development within the realms of economic theory, political economy, applied economics and economic politics.
- INFORMATION (occasional)
- ANNUAL INDEX
- GUIDELINES FOR SUBMITTING ORIGINALS (permanent)

Third. Papers submitted to *Problemas del Desarrollo* should not have been previously published and should be the product of research related to development and underdevelopment issues.

Papers published will be submitted, without exception, to anonymous arbitration by renowned specialists in the subject.

The author will be required to provide written confirmation that the paper has not been previously published and that it is not under consideration for publication elsewhere in Mexico or abroad.

Fourth. The arbitration process may result in one of three outcomes:

- a) Positive,
- b) Conditional upon modification, and
- c) Negative.

A paper will be published only after it has received at least two positive appraisals. Where publication is conditional upon modification and corrections are deemed essential for approval, the specialist reviewing the paper will decide whether the work should be approved once corrections are made.

Fifth. Although the publication's official language is Spanish, contributions are equally accepted in English, French and Portuguese. The journal reserves the right to translate into Spanish and English, contributions which merit inclusion.

Sixth. Originals should be mailed to the Journal Editor, *Alicia Girón*, at the following email address: revprode@unam.mx

Seventh. The Annual Index section is published in the final issue only, at the end of the year.

II. SPECIFIC GUIDELINES

First. The author must submit the original on letter-sized paper, with standard margins, in 12-point Times New Roman font, double spaced, in justified format. The corresponding file should be in Microsoft Word format, or in a compatible format. Additionally, where formulae, equations or mathematical language are included, these must be submitted in full. Where the material is delivered in person, the corresponding files should be delivered in electronic format.

Second. A page should consist of 27 lines, double spaced, and a maximum of 1 700 characters. Papers should not exceed 8 300 words in length including the abstract, tables, graphics, footnotes and bibliography and should not exceed the number of pages indicated below:

Section	Maximum number of pages
Articles	30

Third. On a separate sheet, the author should indicate the title to appear in the publication, including where applicable, co-authors, their place of work, telephone and fax numbers, e-mail addresses, and information to facilitate contact should consultation be required. For this, the “Author’s Academic Data” form should be completed and returned by e-mail.

Fourth. An abstract of 130 (one hundred and thirty) words or ten lines should be attached to the paper, in the same language as the article, and a maximum of five keywords to facilitate inclusion in indices and bibliographical databases. *Problemas del Desarrollo* is responsible for translation of the abstracts into English, French and Portuguese and will use this summary for promotional purposes on the World Wide Web (WWW).

Fifth. Where a mathematical structure is used in papers, the abstract should make explicit the economic issue the paper is addressing, and the mathematical model used for this purpose. The assumptions and conclusions of the analysis should be expressed in both written and mathematical form.

Likewise, where formulae, equations or mathematical language are included, these must be submitted in full. Where material is delivered in person, the corresponding file should be delivered in electronic format.

Sixth. Graphs, tables, figures, maps and photographs, where used, should be presented in electronic format. Graphics must be numbered in the order in which they appear in the text. They must include a title and be inserted into the text. Indicate the source or if the graphic is the author’s own. Abbreviations should be clarified as a footnote in the graphic. Likewise, graphics should be self-explanatory: it should not be necessary to refer to the text for comprehension. Figures, maps and photos should be presented in grayscale, at a resolution of 300 *dpi*, and in any of the following formats: *.jpg*, *.tiff*, or

.eps. Graphics should be in grayscale in Microsoft Excel format and the data used to create the graphic de included. Images should be in Microsoft Word or Excel format and not in image format.

Seventh. Where textual citations are included, they should appear in the following way: if citations are five lines or less, they should be preceded by a colon and quotation marks. If citations are longer, they should be indented in a separate paragraph, with a space, and without quotation marks. Aggregates in any textual citation should be placed in square brackets. The relevant paragraph should cite the author's surname at the end, the year and the corresponding page consulted. Likewise, when paraphrased, the citation should refer to the corresponding reference. Example:

Esto significa que, en cierto sentido, lo que nos ocurre a nosotros afecta de manera instantánea a cosas en lejanos confines del universo, puesto que nuestras funciones de onda probablemente estuvieron entrelazadas en el comienzo del tiempo. En cierto sentido hay una madeja de entrelazamiento que conecta confines lejanos del universo, incluyéndonos a nosotros (Kaku, 2009, p. 90).

Eighth. All papers should include a bibliography listed at the end, in alphabetical order by surname of the author, or in the case of institutions, by the name of the institution. Bibliographical citations may be listed in parentheses in the text and the complete reference provided at the end of the work. For more information and examples of different types of bibliographical citations, the following suggestions should be taken into account:

- Citations in the text should be presented in the following way: the surname of the author in parentheses, followed by the year of publication, for example:

(Blancas, 2015).

- Where more than two authors are cited in the text, the authors should be listed in the following way: the surname of author 1 in parentheses, the surname of author 2, the year of publication, for example:

(Giraldo & Fernández, 2016).

- Where more than two authors are cited, the abbreviation *et al.* (from the Latin, “and others”) should be used after the first author’s surname and without punctuation before the Latin phrase, for example:

(Giraldo *et al.*, 2016).

- For the bibliography at the end of the paper, the complete record should be shown, without omitting any data. If two or more works by the same author were edited in the same year, each work should be distinguished with a letter; a,b,c etcetera, for example:

(Giraldo, 2016a).

- Where a direct quote is included, the page numbers should be indicated after the year followed by the abbreviation *pp.* For example:

(Giraldo, 2016, pp. 48-49).

- The general bibliography of books should be presented as follows: (a) author/s surname followed by initials of first names, (b) the year of publication in parentheses, (c) the year of the original publication in square brackets, where relevant, (d) the title of the work in italics, (e) volume/book, where relevant, (f) place of publication and (g) publisher, for example:

Galbraith, J. K. (2014) [1967], *El nuevo Estado Industrial*, Mexico, Fondo de Cultura Económica.

- Book chapters should be listed as follows: (a) author/s of the chapter by surname, and initials of first names, (b) year of publication in parentheses, (c) the title of the chapter in quotation marks, (d) author of the book by full name and surname, (e) title of the book in italics, (f) place of publication, (g) publisher:

García, L. y Álvarez, S. (2014), “De campesinidades, resistencias y tenciones en la construcción de economías para la vida. El caso del Semillero de Quimilioj”, in Boris Maraón Pimentel (coord.), *Descolonialidad y cambio societal. Experiencias de solidaridad económica en América Latina*, Mexico, UNAM-IIIEC.

- Research or theses should be presented in the following way: *a)* author or authors by surname and first name(s), *b)* the year of publication in parentheses, *c)* thesis title in italics, *d)* Undergraduate, Masters or Doctoral Thesis in parentheses, *e)* name of institution, and *f)* place:

Martínez, D. (2010), *La inflación en México, un enfoque institucional, 1980-2009* (Doctoral Thesis), Universidad de Guadalajara, México.

- Bibliographic references for journal articles should be listed as follows: *(a)* author/s by surname and initials, *(b)* the year of publication in parentheses, *(c)* the title of the article in quotation marks, not underlined, *(d)* the name of the journal in italics, *(e)* the journal title and issue number, *(f)* place of publication, *(g)* publisher, *(h)* date. For example:

Rodríguez, V. (2015), “Límites de la estabilidad cambiaria en México”, *Problemas del Desarrollo*, vol. 46, no. 181, Mexico, UNAM-IIEC, April-June.

De Souza, M. J., Fernandes, E. y De Carvalho, L. (2014), “Determinantes estructurales en la difusión de las patologías del agua en Brasil”, *Problemas del Desarrollo*, vol. 45, no. 179, Mexico, UNAM-IIEC, October-December.

- Where information is downloaded from the internet, information should be cited according to the format.

For example, for books:

Del Valle, M. C. (2016), *América Latina: su arquitectura financiera*. Retrieved from <http://www.iiiec.unam.mx/publicaciones/libros_electronicos/am%C3%A9rica-latina-su-arquitectura-financiera>

For example, for articles with a DOI (Digital Object Identifier):

Álvarez, A. M. (2016), “Retos de América Latina: Agenda para el Desarrollo Sostenible y Negociaciones del siglo XXI”, *Problemas del Desarrollo*, 47(186), 25-42, DOI <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.rpd.2016.08.002>>

For example, for articles without a DOI (Digital Object Identifier):

Álvarez, A. M. (2016), “Retos de América Latina: Agenda para el Desarrollo Sostenible y Negociaciones del siglo XXI”, *Problemas del Desarrollo*, 47(186). Available at <<http://revistas.unam.mx/index.php/pde/article/view/55886>>

For example, for an online article:

López de Guereño, M. (January 19, 2015). “Semana crucial para el deshielo diplomático entre Cuba y EE.UU.”, *El tiempo*, Available at <<http://www.eltiempo.com/mundo/latinoamerica/reuniones-entre-cuba-y-ee-uu/15115015>>

For example, for web pages:

Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía (INEGI) (2012). *Tabulados e indicadores de ocupación y empleo, Nacional, IV trimestre*. Available at <http://www.inegi.org.mx>

Ninth. The format used for bibliographical references must be consistent throughout the text and in accordance with the guidelines set out by the Editorial Committee.

Tenth. If initials or abbreviations are used, they must be expressed in full when first listed, followed in parentheses by the initials or abbreviation to be used later on in the text.

Eleventh. It is recommended that cursive letters or underlining be used to emphasize a word or phrase in the text, and that bold text and quotation marks be avoided.

Twelfth. It is essential that these guidelines are complied with. Although papers accepted will be edited and proofread, it is recommended that authors submit fully edited and proofread work. Publication is subject to availability of space in each journal issue. Under no circumstances will originals be returned to the author, nor does the journal accept responsibility for them.

Editorial Policy

Thirteenth. The Editorial Committee reserves the right to modify the titles of papers.

Note: Any matter not covered by these publication guidelines will be resolved by the Editorial Committee.